

## Curriculum Vitae and List of Publications

### I. Curriculum Vitae

#### 1. Personal Details

Name: Michal S. Gal

Place and Date of Birth: Israel, December 19, 1966

Marital Status: Married, 2 children

Home Telephone Number: 04-8110076

Office Address and Phone: Room 356, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, 04-8249062

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#### 2. Higher Education

**LL.B.** - (*Magna Cum Laude*), June 1993; Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.

**LL.M.** - (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), August 1996, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

**J.S.D.** - (Alan Marks Medal for best graduate thesis), May 2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

Several courses taken in **economics** at the University of Toronto, Columbia University and NYU, some up to the Ph.D. level, including: Industrial Organization, Microeconomics, Game Theory, Seminars in Law and Economics.

### 3. Academic Ranks and Tenure in Institutes of Higher Education

<b>Dates</b>	<b>Name of Institution and Department</b>	<b>Rank/Position</b>
October 1997– August 1999	Visiting Scholar and Olin Fellow	Law and Economics, Law School, Columbia University, New York
September 1999– May 2001	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Visiting Fellow
May 2001–October 2006	NYU Center for Law and Business, NYU School of Law and Stern School of Business	Academic Fellow
January 2002–June 2007	Faculty of Law, University of Haifa	Senior Lecturer
January–March 2006	NYU School of Law, New York.	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
September–October 2006	Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn, Germany.	Visiting Scholar
June 2007–October 2011	University of Haifa School of Law	Associate Professor
September 2007– August 2008	Faculty of Law, Georgetown University, Washington D. C.	Dean’s Sabbatical Visiting Professor
October–December 2007, 2022	NYU School of Law, New York	Global Hauser Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course)
February 2009 March 2015	Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).
April 2009, June 2016	Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Lisbon, Lisbon,	Visiting Professor (teaching a condensed course).

	Portugal	
August 2010, February 2012	National University of Singapore, NYU@NUS program	Visiting Professor at National University of Singapore, Global Hauser Visiting Professor at NYU (teaching at NYU@NUS program)
October 2011	University of Haifa	(Full) Professor
October 2016	Columbia University	Visiting Professor
November 2018, November 2019, February 2021	Bocconi University, Milano	Visiting Professor (teaching)
September, November 2020	Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia	Visiting Professor (teaching)
September 2021	Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne, Australia	Visiting Professor (teaching)
March–June 2022	Faculty of Law, University of Chicago, US	David R. Greenbaum and Lauraine Knight Greenbaum Distinguished Visiting Professor in Law
July 2022	Weizenbaum Institute for the Networked Society, Berlin	Senior Visiting Fellow
August–December 2022	NYU School of Law	Visiting Professor
April 2024	University of Zurich	Honorary Doctorate

#### 4. Offices in University Academic Administration

##### Membership in Committees and Centers

- ☐ Member of the Research Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2001 –October 2002.
- ☐ Member of the Teaching Committee, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2002– October 2005, October 2006–August 2007, October 2009–October 2010.
- ☐ Member of Academic Consultative Body to the program for outstanding B.A. students, University of Haifa, December 2003–2006.
- ☐ Member of Consultative Committee to the Dean, Faculty of Law,

University of Haifa, October 2004– present.

- ☐ **Member of Appeal Committee on the decisions of the Dormitory Committee** for years 2005–7, University of Haifa.
- ☐ **Member of Market Positioning Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, November 2005– October 2006.
- ☐ **Member of Graduate Studies Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, November 2005– August 2007.
- ☐ **Member of Committee on the Structure of the Course "Origins of Law"** Faculty of law, University of Haifa, December 2006– January 2007.
- ☐ **Head of Research Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2008– October 2009.
- ☐ **Co-Director of the Forum for Law and Markets**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2008–present.
- ☐ **Senate Member**, University of Haifa, October 2008– October 2013.
- ☐ **Associate Dean**, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, September 2009–October 2012.
- ☐ **Member of University of Haifa Advanced Studies Committee**, University of Haifa, October 2009– October 2012, October 2014– present.
- ☐ **Member of Global Law Professors Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2009– October 2011.
- ☐ **Head of Advanced Legal Studies Committee**, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2009– October 2012.
- ☐ **Member of Senate Search Committee for Rector**, March–April 2010.
- ☐ **Member of Advanced Studies Committee for Prizes for Best M.A. theses**, Advanced Studies Authority, University of Haifa, May– June 2010.
- ☐ **Member of Senate Committee for Search of Head of Library**, May– September 2010.
- ☐ **Member of Advanced Studies Committee on Grants**, Advanced Studies Authority, University of Haifa, October 2010–present.
- ☐ **Representative of the University of Haifa Senate to the Inter–Senate Universities' Committee**, May 2012– 2014.
- ☐ **Member of Senate Search Committee for Rector**, 2013.
- ☐ **Member of University–wide Academic Promotions Committee**, October 2012–2015.
- ☐ **Member of Steering Committee**, Center for Law and Technology, 2018– present

- ☐ **Member of Regulation and Law Committee, Artificial Intelligence Unit, 2017–present.**
- ☐ **Director, Center for Law and Technology, 2019– present**

#### Management of Academic Programs

- ☐ **Associate Director** of the NYU Advanced Certificate Program in Law and Business, September 2000 – June 2001.
- ☐ **Director of Law and M.B.A. Program, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, October 2001– August 2007.**
- ☐ **Director of LL.B Program for Accountants, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, October 2006–August 2007.**
- ☐ **Director of Advanced Studies, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, September 2009–2017.**
- ☐ **Director of Ph.D. Program, Faculty of law, University of Haifa, September 2017–present.**

#### Other

- ☐ **Co-organizer and Co- supervising teacher** of yearly moot court, May 2004.
- ☐ **Chair and member, promotion committees, University of Haifa.**

### 5. Scholarly Positions and Activities outside the University

#### Membership in Scholarly or Professional Organizations

- ☐ **Member of the Editorial Board** of Tel-Aviv University Law Review, October 1989–July 1990.
- ☐ **Non-Governmental Advisor** to the International Competition Network (ICN– An organization comprised of all major competition agencies in the world and select non-governmental advisors), May 2002– 2012.
- ☐ **Member of the International Advisory Board, Antitrust Institute, Chicago, U.S.A., July 2002– present.**
- ☐ **Member of the Committee** for Capacity Building of Antitrust, International Competition Network, September 2002– June 2004.
- ☐ **Research Fellow** at the Center for Law and Technology, University of Haifa, June 2003– present.
- ☐ **Member of the Steering Committee** of the International Network on Civil Society Organizations on Competition, 2003– 2005.
- ☐ **Co-Rapporteur** of the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference of the

International Competition Network (ICN) (together with Prof. Simon Evenett, Oxford), Seoul, June 2004.

- ☐ **Member of Committee on Merger Remedies** of the International Competition Network, June 2004– June 2005.
- ☐ **Member of Academic Committee**, Israel Law and Economics Association Conference, 2005.
- ☐ **Member of Committee on Dominance** of the International Competition Network, August 2006– May 2008.
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Board**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C. (Membership by appointment of executive committee), October 2006–present.
- ☐ **Member of ASCOLA** (Academic Society for Competition Law – An international organization comprised of competition law scholars world-wide), October 2006–present (membership by appointment of executive committee, based on publications in the field).
- ☐ **Elected Member of the Executive Committee of ASCOLA**, December 2006–present.
- ☐ **Senior Fellow**, American Antitrust Institute, Washington D.C., September 2007–February 2008.
- ☐ **Senior Fellow**, Antitrust Consumer Institute, Chicago, April 2008.
- ☐ **Member of ICN Working Group** on competition law in small economies, May 2008–June 2009.
- ☐ **Academic Partner**, Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC), Hong-Kong Polytechnic University, January 2009–present.
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Board**, Middle East Competition Law Initiative, Interdisciplinary Centre for Competition Law and Policy (ICC), (London), and College of Management, March 2009–present.
- ☐ **Member of International Advisory Board**, Institute for Studies in Competition Law and Policy (IMEDIPA), London, July 2009–present.
- ☐ **Elected Member of Steering Committee**, ASCOLA, May 2010–2023.
- ☐ **Elected President**, ASCOLA, 2016–2023.
- ☐ **Member of United Nations’ Committee on Trade and Development’s (UNCTAD)** research group on competition law in developing jurisdictions, July 2011–2015.
- ☐ **Judge, Annual Competition Law Writing Awards** (organized by Competition Policy Report and George Washington University)

2013.

- ☐ **Advisory Board, Computational Antitrust Project**, Stanford University CodeX Program (2020–)  
<https://law.stanford.edu/codex-the-stanford-center-for-legal-informatics/computational-antitrust-people/#slnav-advisory-board>
- ☐ **Member, Interdisciplinary Interoperability Working Group** (2021–), organized by Mark Lemley, Stanford University
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Board, Application and Research Center for Competition and Regulation**, University of Ankara, Turkey (2021–)
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Board Legal Associates, CRESSE (Competition and Regulation European Summer School and Conference)** (2022–)
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Committee, Centre for Antitrust and Regulatory Studies**, University of Warsaw (2022–)
- ☐ **Member of Advisory Board, ASPIRE program** to promote PhDs for underrepresented groups, European University Institute (EUI) (2023–).
- ☐ **Member of Board and Scientific Committee, Institute for Small Market Economies** (2023–).

### Editorial Work

- ☐ **Board of Editors**, Journal of Antitrust Enforcement (JAE; Oxford University Press) 2017– present.
- ☐ **Editor** of a special part on competition law in small economies, *Revue Concurrence*, vol. 3 (September 2008).
- ☐ **Co-editor** of a special issue of the Journal of Antitrust Enforcement (JAE; Oxford University Press) 2018.
- ☐ **Editor**, Journal of Competition Law and Economics (JCLE; Oxford University Press), 2020–present.
- ☐ **Editor**, special issue of Theoretical Inquiries in Law on AI and Competition (2024) (together with Niva Elkin-Korren).

### Consultancy

- ☐ **Consultant** on competition law issues to the Economic and Law Associates March 1995–August 1997.
- ☐ **Consultant** to the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) on the subject of competition policy in small economies, October–January 2002.
- ☐ **Consultant** to the UN Committee on Trade and Development

(UNCTAD) on competition policy for developing economies, January–May 2004.

- ☐ **Consultant** to several small economies on the construction of their competition laws, 2007– present.

### Other

- ☐ **Member, Mergers and Exemptions Committee**, Israeli Antitrust Authority, October 2012–October 2015.
- ☐ **Judge, Antitrust Writing Awards**, 2012, 2014, 2015 organized by the Institute of Competition Law and the Competition Law Center at George Washington University.
- ☐ **Judge**, Competition Commission of Singapore and Economic Society of Singapore (CCS–ESS) Essay Competition 2014.

### Academic Review

- ☐ **Reviewer** of antitrust book proposals in the area of antitrust law for Harvard University Press, Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Edward Elgar and Routledge– Cavendish.
- ☐ **Reviewer of antitrust papers for journals**, including *Harvard Law Review*, *International Review of Law and Economics*, *Journal of Legal Studies*, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, *Tel-Aviv University Law Review*, *Hebrew University Law Review*, *Bar-Ilan University Law Review*, *Economic Policy*.
- ☐ **External Reviewer of Doctorate thesis**, Hebrew University, Tel-Aviv University, King’s College, London; European University Institute (EUI), Florence; Bar-Ilan University; University College, Dublin.
- ☐ **Reviewer for promotion and prizes**, inter alia for Hebrew University, Bar-Ilan University, University of Florida, Oxford University, London School of Economics, University College London, King’s College London, Bocconi University.
- ☐ **External Reviewer of M.A. theses** for the Technion, Bar-Ilan and Tel Aviv University.
- ☐ **Reviewer of grant proposals** for the ISF (Israeli Science Foundation).
- ☐ **Academic Review Committee** (2018), Book in honor of Chief Supreme Court Justice Miriam Naor, together with Aaron Barak, Daphna Barak–Erez and Ronen Poliak.
- ☐ **Reviewer**, Leverhulme Trust (UK) (2020)

## Active Participation in Scholarly Conferences

### Conferences abroad (invited lectures and colloquiums to follow separately)

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>July 1996</b>	University of Toronto	New Methods in Regulating Network Industries	Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries (presented by co-author Prof. Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>September 1997</b>	Ottawa, Canada	Canadian Bar Association Annual Competition Law Conference	Traditional Natural Monopolies in Transition: The Comparative Role of Structural Changes, Competition Policy and Economic Regulation in Regulating Network Industries
<b>June 1998</b>	University of Toronto	Roundtable on Competition Law	Problems of Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings
<b>May 1998</b>	University of Malta	The Competition and Competition Law in Small Jurisdictions International Conference	Defining Market Power in Small Markets
<b>September 1998</b>	University of Toronto	Canadian Law and Economics Association Conference (CLEA)	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts – A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>May 1999</b>	Yale University	American Law and Economics Association Conference (ALEA)	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts – A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>December 2000</b>	Oxford University, UK	Closed conference on the Globalization of Antitrust	Participant and discussant of the Interests of Small and Developed Economies in the Globalization of Antitrust

<b>May 2000</b>	NYU	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA) conference	Chair, Session on Procedure and Evidence
<b>May 2001</b>	Georgetown University	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Reducing Rivals' Prices: Government-Supported Mavericks as New solutions for Oligopoly Pricing
<b>October 2001</b>	Columbia University	substantive Differences in Competition Laws - As they Apply to Exclusionary Conduct and Effects- Implications for Global Competition and New Competition Regimes	Participant in Roundtable Discussion, closed conference
<b>November 2002</b>	Columbia University	Competition Policy and Development: The Costs and Benefits of Multilateral Principles on Competition for Developing Economies	Participant in Roundtable Discussion, closed conference
<b>February 2004</b>	University of Bologna, Italy	Erasmus Law and Economics Program Conference	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly?
<b>September 2006</b>	University of Madrid, Spain	European Law and Economics Association (ELEA)	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition (presented by co-author Inbal Faibish)
<b>March 2007</b>	University of Amsterdam	Strategic Firm-Authority	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated

		Interaction in Antitrust, Merger Control and Regulation	Restraints on Competition (presented by co-author Inbal Faibish)
			Below-Cost Price Alignment: Meeting or Beating Competition?
<b>September 2007</b>	University of Toronto	Canadian Law and Economics Association	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition
<b>October 2007</b>	NYU	Competition Law in Developing Countries - Does the US and EC model really fit? workshop	Competition law and policy in Emerging Markets
<b>January 2009</b>	Munich	Workshop on competition Law in Developing Economies	Roundtable discussion co-organizer and participant
<b>May 2009</b>	Dan Diego, California	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Free Movement of Judgments (accepted but not presented, since travel was not possible at the last minute).
<b>June 2009</b>	George Washington University, Washington DC	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference	A Step Theory of International Antitrust
<b>October 2009</b>	University of Toronto	University of Toronto, Faculty of Law	Regional Agreements: the Next step in International Antitrust
<b>December 2009</b>	Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino, Italy	Efficiency and the Judiciary: Law and Economics Perspectives	Free Movement of Judgments
<b>May 2010</b>	Princeton, U. S.	American Law and Economics Association	The Follower Phenomenon

		(ALEA)	
<b>May 2010</b>	Bonn, Germany	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference	Commentator on "The role for morality in defining antitrust goals."
<b>June 2010</b>	Cyprus	IMEDIPA annual conference	Multi-factored Effects on Competition law (organizer of panel and presenter)
<b>August 2010</b>	Munich, Germany	Regional Competition Law Agreements	Regional competition law agreements: Unleashing the Potential
<b>August 2010</b>	On-line conference orchestrated by the Antitrust and Competition Policy Blog	Global Competition: Law, Markets and Globalization	International Competition Law
<b>March 2011</b>	University of Hong Kong	The Role of Government in Markets	Harnessing the Comparative Advantages of the Competition Authority
<b>July 2011</b>	King's College, London	Competition Law in New Competition Jurisdictions	Chair of session on Institutional challenges and choices: Deterrence
<b>October 2011</b>	Chicago	Global Competition	National and Transnational Dynamics: The Interplay
<b>July 2011</b>	King's College, London	Academic Society for Competition Law (ASCOLA) Annual Conference: New Competition Jurisdictions	Chair of session on Deterrence
<b>September 2012</b>	University of Stockholm	European Law and Economics Association Conference	Synergy vs. Competition (accepted but eventually not presented due to a dislocated disk)
<b>November 2012</b>	Stockholm	The Pros and Cons of Merger Control	Merger control in small and developing economies
<b>May 2013</b>	Lecce, Italy	ASCOLA Conference:	New Powers - New vulnerability? A critical

		Antitrust as Regulation	analysis of market inquiries and other interventionary competition law regulation tools
June 2013	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Aggregate Concentration as an antitrust offense
July 2013	Geneva, Switzerland	UNCTAD research platform	*Aggregate Concentration as an antitrust offense: a Comparative Study *Launching of the book US Cases and Materials: A Comparative Perspective by Prof. Eleanor Fox
May 2014	University of Chicago	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	Challenging Legal Limitations on Licensor's Ability to Challenge Patents (with Alan Miller)
June 2014	Warsaw, Poland	ASCOLA Conference: Institutional Fairness	No contest Clauses
September 2014	Aix-en-Provence, France	European Law and Economics Conference	*The Hidden Costs of Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld); *No Contest Clauses (with Alan Miller)
May 2015	Columbia University, NY	American Law and Economics Association (ALEA)	The Hidden Costs of Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld, presented by him)
May 2015	Tokyo, Japan	ASCOLA Conference: Abuse of Dominance	Abuse of Superior Bargaining Power (with Thomas Cheng); Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld)
June 2015	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Antitrust In hi-tech industries- commentator
October 2016	SciencesPo, Paris	Growth and Redistribution: Can they both be furthered by Competition Law?	Inclusive Growth as an essential goal in some jurisdictions
June 2016	Oxford, UK	Antitrust Enforcement Symposium	Competition, Data and Technology- commentator
June 2016	Leiden,	ASCOLA	Access to Big Data (with Dan

	Netherlands		Rubinfeld)
September 2016	Bologna, Italy	ELEA (European Law and Economics Association)	Patent Challenge Clauses: A new Antitrust Offense? (with Alan Miller)
March 2017	Munich, Germany	European Intellectual Property Institute] s Network	Big Data: Portability and Interoperability
September 2017	London, England	ELEA (European Law and Economics Association)	Algorithmic Consumers
April 2018	University of Chicago, US	Personalized Law	Governance by Data: Personalized Law and Data Capitalism (with Niva Elkin Koren)
September 2018	Berlin, Germany	European Policy of Intellectual Property Association (EPIP)	Data-Based Governance: The Conjunction of Enforcement and Market (presented by co-author Niva Elkin Koren)
November 2018	NYU, US	Data law in a Global Digital Economy	Data Standardization (with Dan Rubinfeld)
April 2019	EUI, Florence	Media and the Digital Economy	Data Standardization (presented by co-author Dan Rubinfeld)
May 2019	Tilburg	TILTING conference	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Data Standardization (with Dan Rubinfeld);</li> <li>☐ The Chilling Effects of Governance-by-Data on Innovation (with Niva Elkin-Koren)</li> </ul>
June 2019	London	University of East Anglia Annual Conference	Algorithmic Races
June 2019	Aix-en-Provence	ASCOLA Annual Conference	The Antitrust Implications of 3D printing
September 2019	TAU, Tel Aviv	European Law and Economics Association (EALE) Annual Conference	Ensuring Competition and Innovation in 3D printing
June 2020	online	ASCOLA Annual Conference	The Competitive Effects of the GDPR
October 2020	Yale	Big Tech and	Radical Remedies for

	University, USA	Antitrust	Antitrust Enforcement in the Digital Economy (with Nicolas Petit)
<b>May 2021</b>	Tilburg University, Netherlands	TILTING bi-yearly conference	Market Power Parasites (with Noga Blickstein-Schory)
<b>July 2021</b>	online	ASCOLA Annual Conference	Radical Remedies for Antitrust Enforcement in the Digital Economy (with Nicolas Petit)
			Market Power Parasites (with Noga Blickstein-Schory)
<b>September 2021</b>	online	European Law and Economics Association (EALE)	Market Power Parasites (presented by Noga Blickstein-Schory)
<b>July 2022</b>	Catholica University Porto, Portugal	ASCOLA Annual Conference	Limiting Algorithmic Cartels
<b>August 2022</b>	Stanford University, USA	Intellectual Property Scholars Conference 2022	Synthetic Data (presented by co-author Orla Lynskey)
<b>July 2023</b>	Athens, Greece	ASCOLA Annual Conference	Synthetic Data

### Conferences in Israel

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>June 2002</b>	University of Haifa	Monopolies in Competition: The Intersection of Intellectual Property and Antitrust	The Troubled nature of Section 3(2) of the Israeli Restrictive Trade Practices Act (Hebrew)
<b>October 2002</b>	University of Haifa	Current Issues in Antitrust	On The Difference between Collusion and Coordination (Hebrew)
<b>March 2003</b>	University of Haifa	The Law and Economics of Israeli Competition Policy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Abuse of Dominant Position Under the Israeli Competition Act</li> <li>2. The History of Israeli Competition</li> </ol>

			Policy (both in Hebrew)
<b>April 2003</b>	Tel-Aviv, Conference organized by the Antitrust Authority	Competition Law in Israel- Where are we Going?	Size Does Matter for Israeli Competition Policy (Hebrew)
<b>June 2003</b>	Tel Aviv University	Israeli Law and Economics Association Conference (ILEA)	The historical and Ideological Roots of the Israeli Competition Policy (Hebrew)
<b>January 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Abuse of Monopoly Power Conference	Excessive Pricing- Is it Abuse of Monopoly Power? (Hebrew)  The lecture was referred to extensively by the Supreme Court in its decision in the matter of Howard Reis.
<b>May 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Monopolies in Competition Conference	Three Basic Principles for the IP-antitrust Interface (Hebrew)
<b>June 2004</b>	University of Haifa	Israeli Law and Economics Association (ILEA) Conference	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly? (Hebrew)
<b>December 2004</b>	Bar-Ilan University	WTO at a Crossroad International Conference	International Antitrust: What role for International Organizations?
<b>December 2004</b>	University of Haifa	SPAM Conference	Chair, panel on What is bad in SPAM? (Hebrew)
<b>March 2005</b>	University of Haifa	Antitrust Developments	Chair, Panel on criminal enforcement of antitrust offenses (Hebrew)
<b>December 2005</b>	Bar-Ilan University	Law and Economics Conference	The Antitrust Law as a Mirror for Socio-Economic Ideology (Hebrew)

June 2006	Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya	Israeli Law and Economic Association (ILEA) Conference	Regulation by Declaration (Hebrew)
January 2007	Rishon Letziyon	Reform in Competition Law conference	A blueprint for necessary reform in competition law (Hebrew)
April 2007	Inter-disciplinary Center, Herzliya	Mergers and Acquisitions	The Efficiency Defense in Merger Review: Does Merger Review Serve the Public Interest? (Hebrew)
May 2007	Hebrew University	International Conference on the Approximation of Laws by Non-EU Countries with the EU acquis	Cut and Paste of EU Competition Law in Israel
June 2007	Kiryat Ono Law School	Israeli Law and Economics Association	Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition
September 2008	University of Haifa	European Law and Economics Association (ELEA)	International Antitrust
November 2008	Tel Aviv	Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law	1. The Role of Competition Law in our Market Economy 2. Anti-Competitive Agreements (both in Hebrew)
May 2009	University of Haifa	International conference on Issues at the Forefront of Monopolization	The Follower Effect: Implications for Monopolization (with Jorge Padilla)
May 2009, December 2009	Tel-Aviv University	Regulation in Israel, Sappir foundation	Abuse of Dominance in Israel: An Economic and Legal Analysis (with Hila Nevo) (Hebrew)
December 2009	University of Haifa	Behavioral Analysis of Law	Commentator on "A Women's Worth" by Kimberley D. Krawiec

June 2010	University of Haifa	Israeli Law and Economics Association (ILEA) conference	The Follower Phenomenon (Hebrew)
October 2010	University of Haifa	"The Legal Year" annual conference	Developments in Israeli competition law (Hebrew)
December 2010	Tel Aviv	Criminal Enforcement	Penalties for Antitrust Violations (Hebrew)
May 2011	University of Haifa	International conference on Antitrust in Hi-Tech Industries	The Dark Side of Open Source
May 2012	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association	Antitrust Remedies: Is there sufficient deterrence? (Hebrew)
June 2012	University of Haifa	International workshop on the Economic Characteristics of Developing Economies	The Economic Characteristics of Developing Jurisdictions (with Tamar Indig)
December 2012	University of Haifa	The Changing Regulatory Paradigm in Antitrust	Market studies: pros and cons
May 2013	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association	The limits of Antitrust Criminal Offenses (Hebrew)
December 2013	Tel Aviv	International Conference on IP	Licensees' Legal Ability to Challenge a Patent
December 2013	Tel Aviv	The new Guidelines on Excessive Pricing	The new Guidelines: Robin Hood or Trojan Horse?
December 2013	Bar Ilan University	Launch of Orly Lobel's book: Talent wants to be Free	Competition aspects in the book
May 2014	University of Haifa	International conference on New Challenges in Antitrust	Free Goods (with Dan Rubinfeld)
October 2014	College of Management	Yearly workshop of the Israeli	Contesting the law on no contest clauses (with Alan

		Academic Forum on IP	Miller)
<b>March 2015</b>	Bar Ilan University	Fairness and Non-Efficiency in Antitrust: International conference	-Concepts of Fairness and their implications for Regulation  -Chair of closing session on Fairness in Antitrust
<b>June 2016</b>	University of Haifa	Antitrust in Transformative Industries (international workshop)	Algorithms as consumers (with Niva Elkin-Korren)
<b>December 2016</b>	University of Haifa	Recent Challenges of Antitrust (English)	Discussant
<b>January 2017</b>	Tel Aviv	Antitrust Authority's Annual Conference	Aggregate Concentration
<b>April 2017</b>	Tel Aviv	International Conventions on the Economy of Innovation (AIPPI) (English)	IP licensing: Antitrust Concerns
<b>November 2018</b>	Jerusalem and Haifa (Intl. conference)	Artificial Intelligence: Law and Policy	Algorithms as Illegal Agreements; And Commentator on Palantir
<b>November 2018</b>	European Hub (Intl. conference)	AI, Law and Policy	Data Standardization
<b>December 2018</b>	University of Haifa (Intl. conference)	Intellectual Property, Innovation, and Global Inequality	The Chilling Effects of Governance by Data on Innovation (presented by coauthor)
<b>June 2019</b>	Tel Aviv University (intl. conference)	New Frontiers of Antitrust	Algorithmic Interactions
<b>June 2019</b>	Hebrew University	Pharma, Data and Competition	Data Standardization
<b>June 2021</b>	Tel Aviv	Annual Conference	Market Power Parasites

	University	of the Israeli Association of Private Law	(presented by coauthor, Noga Blickstein Shchory)
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**INVITED LECTURES ABROAD**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>June 1996</b>	University of Melbourne, Australia	Natural Monopolies	Current Issues in the Deregulation of the Ontario Electricity and Natural Gas Industries (presented by co- author Michael J. Trebilcock)
<b>May 1999</b>	University of Toronto	Roundtable on International Dimensions of Competition Policy	Competition Policy In Developing Countries - a Critique
<b>October 2001</b>	Fordham University, New York	Fordham International Antitrust Law and Policy Conference	The Political Economy of Competition Policy in Small Economies
<b>February 2003</b>	Paris, France	Global Competition Forum (GCR), of the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)	Competition Policy in Small Economies
<b>June 2003</b>	St. Julian] s, Malta	Economic and Institutional Issues in Competition law	Merger Policy for Small Economies
<b>February 2006</b>	University of West Indies, Barbados	Workshop on Competition Law Challenges	The Effects of Regional Agreements on Competition Policy in Small States

February 2006	Barbados	Barbados Fair Trading Commission 2nd Annual Lecture	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Size does matter: Competition Policy in Small States
March 2006	Washington D.C.	American Bar Association (ABA) Spring Meeting Conference	State-Imposed Restrictions on Competition
June 2006	Guernsey	Public lecture organized by the Chamber of Commerce	Does Guernsey need a Competition Law?
June 2006	Jersey	Public Lecture organized by the Antitrust authority and the Chamber of Commerce	Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- the case of Jersey Island The lecture was preceded by an interview with BBC Jersey and local press interviews.
August 2006	Wellington, New Zealand	Competition Law and Policy Institute of New Zealand yearly conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition Policy for Small Market Economies- The case of New Zealand
December 2006	Sorbonne, Paris	ASCOLA Conference	Fairness in Antitrust
March 2007	New Delhi, India	Seminar on Competition Policy, organized by CUTS Institute for Regulation and Competition	Regulation of Restrictive Agreements
Sept. 2007	Kingston, Jamaica	Shirley Playfair Yearly Lecture	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Enhancing Competition Law Enforcement through Regional Trade

		on Antitrust, organized by the Fair Trading Commission	Agreements Lecture was preceded by interviews in the local TV, radio and press.
February 2008	Washington DC	Charting the Future Course of Technical Assistance Conference, DOJ-FTC	Moving Forward: Technical Assistance for the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century
April 2008	Chicago	Consumer Antitrust Institute	International Antitrust
September 2008	Istanbul, Turkey	Institute of Competition Law and Policy Studies (IMEDIPA, Athens), Centre for Law, Economics and Public Policy & Centre for Law and Governance in Europe, University College London and Bilgi University	Which Competition Law for Regulated Industries?
April 2009	Lisbon, Portugal	Portuguese Competition Authority	Competition Law for a small European Member State
June 2009	Washington DC	American Antitrust Institute (AAI) Annual Conference	Chair of panel on Private Enforcement
June 2009	Switzerland	International Competition	Small Economies: Unique Enforcement Challenges

		Network (ICN) Annual Conference	
September 2009	Chicago	ABA Conference on Antitrust Institutions	When the Going gets Tight: Institutional Solutions to Scarce Antitrust Resources
March 2010	University College London	Competition Law Forum	Free Movement of Judgments
August 2010	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore	1. Gave a three day workshop on comparative and international antitrust; 2. Lecture: Challenges created by globalization for small economies
March 2011	Hong-Kong Polytechnic University	Asian Competition Law and Economics Center (ACLEC)	Public lecture on Hong Kong's new Competition Law- Addressing the Challenges
May 2011	Amsterdam	Amsterdam Center for Law and Economics (ACLE): Emerging Markets Conference	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting Competition Laws
August 2011	Bangkok, Thailand	Chulalongkorn University and the Thai Trade Commission	Competition law in young jurisdictions
February 2012	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore	Merger Policy in a Concentrated Market
March 2012	Montecantini, Italy	European University Institute (EUI): Political Governance and Regulatory Enforcement	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Transplanting competition laws: Multiple points of view

		Activity: Workshop on Competition and Consumer Protection Regulation	
June 2013	Athens, Greece	IMEDIPA	Due process and procedural rights in competition law matters
June 2014	Paris	OECD	International Estoppel
June 2014	Washington DC	American Antitrust Institute	Plenary session: Efficiency claims in antitrust
August 2014	Singapore	Competition Commission of Singapore Annual Conference	Mergers – How many players can the Singapore market take?
August 2014	Singapore	AEGC Workshop on Promoting Competition Compliance in ASEAN	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Lecture on 『Introducing competition policy and law in developing countries』</li> <li>☐ Moderator in session on 『Case studies on outreach and advocacy by ASEAN member states to promote competition law compliance』</li> <li>☐ Moderator in session on 『Specific tools to encourage compliance with competition law』</li> <li>☐ Co-moderator in session on 『Summary &amp; Conclusions』</li> </ul>
April 2015	Paris, France	Law Seminar, SciencesPo Law Department	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement
April 2015	Hong Kong	organized by the Competition	<b>Public lecture:</b> Applying efficient Regulatory Tools

		Commission	
April 2015	Hong Kong Polytechnic University	Law School	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement
May 2015	University of Melbourne, Australia	Competition Law and Economics Network	Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement
December 2015	Berlin, Germany	GIF 50TH Anniversary	Presentation of research funded by GIF, together with Prof. Drexl
March 2016	European University of Rome and Italian Competition Authority, Italy	Smart Cities and Antitrust	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition and Innovation in the digital environment (with six commentators commenting on the lecture)
May 2016	Munich, Germany	50 years to the Max Planck on Competition and Intellectual Property	Competition and Innovation
June 2016	Brussels	Conference in honor of Prof. Eleanor Fox	Should we Recalibrate Competition Law to Limit Inequality?
September 2016	University of Leeds, UK	Antitrust in the Digital Era	Algorithmic Consumers
October 2016	NYU	Antitrust and Trade seminar	Algorithmic Consumers
November 2016	Rome	Italian Competition Authority and Luiss University	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Competition Law in the Digital Economy
December 2016	OECD, Paris	OECD Global Forum	Institutional Independence
November 2016	Amsterdam	Association of Competition Economics Conference	Competition Issues in Big Data (keynote speech given by co-author Dan Rubinfeld based on joint paper)
March 2017	European University Institute, Florence, Italy	Competition, Regulation and Freedom of Expression in Digital	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Algorithmic Consumers

		Markets	
March 2017	Rome	Regulation, Competition and Innovation	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> Algorithmic Consumers (with five commentators following)
April 2017	Harvard University	Berkman Center Luncheon Talks	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva Elkin-Koren)
May 2017	Oxford University	Digital Markets	Social effects of digital markets
June 2017	OECD, Paris	Competition Committee Meeting	Algorithms and Collusion
July 2017	Wellington, New Zealand	Commerce Commission bi-Annual Conference	<b>Keynote lecture:</b> New Challenges to Small Economies
September 2017	London	Competition and Markets Authority (CMA), Distinguished Speaker Series	Algorithmic-Facilitated Coordination
November 2017	Roma Tre University	Antitrust and IP in the Pharmaceutical Sector	<b>Keynote Lecture:</b> No Contest and Pay-for-Delay Agreements
November 2017	Riga, Latvia	The role of Competition Policy on Economic Growth: The Past, Present & Future	<b>Keynote Lecture</b> Learning from the past, Looking to the Future
November 2017	El Salvador	Competition Authority Antitrust Conference	Characteristics of developing economies and their implications for competition law (via skype)
September 2017	Aix-en-Provence, France	University of Aix-en-Provence	Competition Law challenges in the Era of Algorithms
January 2018	Brussels	Fairness in Competition Law Conference	Theoretical and Historic Foundations of Fair Price
February 2018	Zurich, Switzerland	Competition (law) at the	Algorithms as Facilitating Devices

		Age of Algorithms	
February 2018	Potsdam, Germany	German-Israeli Foundation	Algorithmic Consumers
May 2018	Zagreb, Croatia	University of Zagreb	<b>Keynote:</b> Competition law in Small Economies (via skype)
June 2018	Munich, Germany	Max Planck Institute for Competition and IP, Oxford Center, and University of Haifa Cyber Center	Algorithms and Collusion
June 2018	Bogota, Colombia	13th International Regulatory Workshop, Colombian Commission for Communications Regulation	<b>Keynote:</b> Algorithmic Consumers (by zoom)
June 2018	Madrid, Spain	FIDE foundation public lecture	Algorithmic Consumers
June 2018	Valencia, Spain	International conference on Competition law, Digital Platforms and Big Data	Access Barriers to Big Data
September 2018	London, England (LSE)	The Shaping of EU Competition Law	Institutions and Substance in Competition Law
December 2018	London, England (UCL)	Taming the Fourth Power: Media, Competition and Democracy	Echo Chambers- A potential Clash between Democracy and Competition
April 2019	OECD, Paris	Roundtable of the Committee on Consumer Policy	Implications of voice-based e-commerce for consumer policy (with Niva Elkin-Koren, via skype)
April 2019	Porto, Portugal	New Challenges for EU Competition	Private Enforcement of Competition Law

		Law	
<b>April 2019</b>	Beijing, China	Competition, Governance and Regulation of the Internet Economy	Data Standardization (via skype)
<b>October 2019</b>	Como, Italy	European Competition Policy Forum	The Antitrust Implications of 3D printing
<b>October 2019</b>	Zurich, Switzerland	Lecture Series on the Law & Economics of Innovation, joint ETH Zurich, University of Zurich and University of St. Gallen	The Antitrust Implications of 3D printing
<b>November 2019</b>	Brussels (organized by UCL)	The Moving Boundaries of Competition Law	Data ecosystems
<b>November 2019</b>	Tilburg	Governing Data as a Resource	The unintended competitive consequences of the GDPR
<b>December 2019</b>	Harvard Law School and TAU workshop	Law and Psychology	Algorithms and the law
<b>March 2020</b>	Athens, Greece	Competition Authority	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Algorithms and Competition</li> <li>2. The interface of Competition law and Regulation</li> </ol>
<b>June 2020</b>	EUI, Florence	The impact of COVID-19 on competition & regulation of digital markets	The impact of COVID-19 on competition & regulation of digital markets (online)
<b>June 2020</b>	Stockholm, Sweden	The interface between competition and privacy	The Competitive Effects of the GDPR (online)
<b>June 2020</b>	International Competition Network	Competition law enforcement at	The Competitive Effects of the GDPR (online)

		the intersection of competition, consumer protection, and privacy	
June 2020	Northeastern University, US	Merger Policy with 2020 Foresight	Panelist (online)
July 2020	Berkeley, USA	Simons Institute Algorithms and the Law	Access barriers to data (online)
October 2020	Melbourne, Australia	Competition Law and Economics Network	<b>Keynote:</b> Annual Baxt Lecture on Competition Law (online)
December 2020	NYU, NY	Global Antitrust Economics	AI in competition law (online)
December 2020	European University Institute	5G and Big Tech: Chronicle of a Success Foretold	Data Ecosystems
December 2020	University of Teramo, Italy	Competition in Digital Market Conference	Radical Remedies
December 2020	Vienna University of Economics and Business	Competition in Conversation Colloquium	Digital Remedies
March 2021	Monash University, Australia	AI and the law	AI in competition law
April 2021	Utrecht University, Netherlands	Utrecht Center for Regulation and Enforcement in Europe – workshop series	Do our Privacy Laws Strengthen the already Strong?
April 2021	University College London	The moving boundaries of competition	DMA - policy & substance - relationship with competition law

		law	
April 2021	Netherlands Competition Authority (ACM)	Inequality and Competition and Consumer Enforcement	<b>Keynote:</b> The Social Contract at the Basis of Competition Law
May 2021	Hellenic Competition Authority	The Promise of Computational Law and Economics	Chair of session on policy and legal challenges in competition law arising from the use of computational tools
May 2021	European University, Rome (online)	Competition law enforcement in digital markets	<b>Keynote:</b> Competition Law and Remedies in the Age of Big Data
May 2021	Latin America ASCOLA chapter (online)	Book Club of competition scholars	The Competitive effects of the GDPR
June 2021	OECD (online)	OECD Competition and Data Protection Committees roundtable	Data portability, interoperability, and competition
August 2021	University of Iowa's Innovation, Business, and Law Center (online)	Big Data in Antitrust	Big Data in Antitrust
September 2021	Society of Legal Scholars (SLS) of UK and Ireland (online)	112th Annual Conference, Competition Law Section	<b>Keynote:</b> Competition Law in the Age of AI
September 2021	Crete, Greece (online)	CRESSE Annual Conference	Algorithmic coordination
October 2021	Zurich University, Center for IP and Competition Law (online)	Algorithmic market activity and competition law	<b>Keynote:</b> Remedies for Algorithmic Coordination
October 2021	Online (from London, UK)	Big Data & Competition Law	Algorithmic cartels and tacit collusion
November 2021	Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT) &	Regulating digital markets: enforcement	<b>Keynote:</b> Limiting Autonomous Algorithmic Collusion

	Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC) (online)	and remedies	
December 2021	Stanford Computational Antitrust Project (online)	1 <sup>st</sup> Stanford Computational Antitrust Conference	Commentator
December 2021	Konrad Adenauer Stiftung (Berlin)	European Data Summit	Should gatekeepers be allowed to combine data?
February 2022	OECD Paris (online)	OECD Open Competition Day	Competition, Media and Digital Platforms
March 2022	University of Chicago	International Competition Law	Moderator of panel
April 2022	Loyola University, Chicago	Antitrust Annual conference	Limiting algorithmic coordination
April 2022	University of Chicago, School of Business	Stigler Center Conference on competition and concentration	Potential Antitrust Remedies in Facebook
October 2022	NYU School of Law	Antitrust in Developing & Emerging Economies Conference	Big Tech and Developing Countries: Can Developing Countries Harness the Opportunities and Control the Abuses? (online)
November 2022	University of Pittsburg	Center for Governance and Markets	Algorithmic Cartels
November 2022	Cornell-Tech	Digital Life Initiate Seminar	Synthetic Data
November 2022	NYU Engelberg Center	faculty workshop	Synthetic Data
May 2023	University of Mannheim, Germany	Annual conference of Competition Law & Economics European Network (CLEEN)	<b>Keynote:</b> AI and Competition
June 2023	OECD, Paris	Global Forum on Competition	Legal expert presentation: Algorithms and Competition Law

September 2023	Canberra, Australia	Law Council of Consumer and Competition Law (online)	<b>Keynote:</b> AI and Antitrust: suppliers, consumers, and regulators
September 2023	NYU	Merger Policy	AI and Mergers
October 2023	U of California at Irvine and American Antitrust Institute	Workshop on Algorithms and Antitrust	AI and Mergers (online)
October 2023	EUI, Florence	Fairness in AI	Fairness in the AI Act
October 2023	Lake Cuomo, Italy	European Compass-Lexecon annual conference	<b>Keynote:</b> AI and Mergers
December 2023	Max Planck Institute on Competition and IP, Munich, Germany	Global Data Law	<b>Keynote:</b> The Effects of Legal Data Regimes on the Global Data Race
December 2023	George Washington University, Competition and Innovation Lab	Jingle Bots: Algorithms and Christmas Price	Panelist (zoom)
December 2023 (postponed)	Tel Aviv University, Israel	AI and Competition	Algorithms and Optimal Competition Law
February 2024	Tahiti	2nd Annual Conference of the Pacific Islands Network for Competition, Consumer protection, Economics and Regulation	<b>Keynote</b> (zoom)
March 2024	OECD, Paris	OECD Competition Day	Algorithmic Competition
April 2024 (TBC)	Washington DC	Annual American Bar Association (ABA) conference on Antitrust	Algorithmic Competition

July (TBC)	2024	CRESSE, Crete	CRESSE annual conference	Algorithms and competition policy
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INVITED LECTURES IN ISRAEL

Year	Location	Conference	Subject
May 1998	College of Management, Rishon Letziyon	International Competition Law Conference	Problems of Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings (together with co-author Michael J. Trebilcock)
November 1999	Tel-Aviv, Israel	ABA Antitrust Section and Israeli Antitrust Authority Conference on International Antitrust	The intersection of Intellectual Property and Competition Policy: A small Economy] s Perspective Talk reviewed in <i>Global Competition Review</i> (February/March 2000).
May 2004	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	The Scope and Effects of the Recent Supreme Court decisions in Competition Law (Hebrew)
November 2004	Tel Aviv	10th Anniversary conference of the Antitrust Authority	Antitrust vs. Sector-Specific Regulation (Hebrew)
May 2005	Hebrew University, Jerusalem	Annual Conference of the Israeli Economics Association (IEA)	Dynamic Efficiency considerations in Israeli Antitrust (Hebrew)
June 2005	Tel-Aviv, organized by the Neeman Institute, Technion	Science, Technology and Economy Conference	Dynamic Efficiency considerations in Israeli Antitrust (Hebrew)
May 2006	Eilat, Israel	Israeli Bar Association's Annual Meeting	Necessary Changes to the Israeli Competition Law, panel chair and discussant (Hebrew)

December 2009	Herzliyya	Israel Antitrust Authority Annual Conference	Antitrust Sanctions
May 2010	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association's Annual Meeting	Chair of Antitrust Panel: Administrative penalties for competition law offenses
May 2012	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	The new regulatory tools on the Competition Law (Hebrew)
March 2013	Jerusalem	Center for Continuing Education for Legal Assistants for Judges	Agreements in Restraint of Trade
May 2013	Eilat	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Should Penalties for Antitrust Offenses be Criminal? (Hebrew)
February 2014	Neve Ilan	Antitrust Authority Research Day	Decision Theory and Abuse by way of Unfair Pricing
March 2014	Tel Aviv	Israeli Bar Association Section of Competition Law	The new Market Studies Tool
February 2015	Neve Ilan	Center for Continuing Education for Judges	Comparative competition law Unfair High Prices
March 2015	Jerusalem	Antitrust Authority	Limitations of a small economy in a globalized world
November 2015	Tel Aviv University	Regulatory Reform during Gilo's time	The regulation of Excessive Prices
January 2016	Haifa	Yearly conference of	Regulatory barriers to competition in Israel

		the Israeli Organization on Public Law	
March 2017	Jerusalem	Judges] seminar on law in the digital economy	Algorithmic Consumers
May 2017	Tel Aviv University	Information Sharing	No Contest Clauses in Patent Licenses
June 2017	Haifa	Judges annual conference	Algorithms in the service of consumers
December 2017	Haifa	Human Right in Cyberspace (international conference)	Algorithmic challenges to Autonomous Choice
January 2018	Ramat Gan	The Sharing Economy (International conference)	The power of the Crowd
March 2018	Rishon Lezion	The Israeli Sharing Economy	The Power of the Crowd
October 2018	IDC	Annual conference on IP	Governance by Data (with Niva Elkin-Koren)
October 2018	Jerusalem, Israeli Parliament	Internet Giants and Competition	How should a small economy deal with internet giants?
November 2018	Hebrew University and University of Haifa (international conference)	AI, Law and Policy	Algorithms as Illegal Agreements
March 2019	Maale Hahamisha, Israel	Training for Judges on Law and Technology	Algorithmic Races
March 2019	Tel Aviv University	Competition Law and Economics Conference	3D printing
April 2019	Rishon Lezion College of Law	Internet. Competition. Regulation. conference	Competition law Issues in the Digital Economy
February 2020	Tel Aviv University,	The Israeli Data Regime	Data Regimes around the world

	School of Public Policy		
<b>May 2021</b>	Hebrew University and Haifa University Cyber Law Centers	New regulatory challenges in respect of digital technology and services	Competition Law regulation in the digital world
<b>December 2021</b>	Association of Corporate Counsel (ACC)– Israeli Branch	New Winds in Competition Law	Algorithmic Coordination
<b>February 2022</b>	University of Haifa	Annual Competition Law Conference	Limiting Algorithmic Coordination
<b>March 2023</b>	Hebrew University	Law and Inflation	Algorithms, Competition, and Inflation
<b>December 2023</b>	Hebrew University	Book in honor of Chief Justice Naor	Essential Facilities Doctrine (with Hila Nevo)

## 8. Colloquium Talks

<b>Year</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Conference</b>	<b>Subject</b>
<b>December 1998</b>	NYU	Faculty seminar	Remodelling Anti-Competitive Contracts – A Case for Economic Balancing
<b>January–February 1999</b>	Columbia University, University of Michigan, University of Pennsylvania, University of Toronto, and George Mason University	Faculty workshops	Competition Law Under the Magnifying Glass: The Effects of Small Size on Competition Policy
<b>August 2003</b>	U. S. Federal Trade Commission, Washington D. C	Seminar series on competition law scholarship	Size Does Matter

February 2004	Humboldt University, Berlin	Walter Ratheau Center for Industrial Organization	What Scope for Global Antitrust?
August 2004	Washington DC	U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Economics Department, Washington D.C	Monopoly pricing as an antitrust offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two systems of belief about monopoly?
February 9, 2005; March 25, 2004; January 21, 2003	Neve Ilan, Jerusalem	seminar on commercial law for judges, program for judges' continued education	The intersection between Antitrust and Intellectual Property
February 2007	Office of Fair Trade, United Kingdom	Seminar on Competition advocacy	Competition Advocacy Lecture given in a seminar organized by the OFT which centered on a discussion of my article on limiting government-imposed restraints to competition.
February 2007	King's College, London	Seminar for graduate students	The effects of size and development on optimal competition law
March 2008	Washington DC	Seminar of the Economic Analysis Group at the DOJ Antitrust Division	Antitrust in Small Economies
April 2008	Chicago-Kent University	Faculty seminar	International Antitrust
February 2009	Melbourne, Australia	Monash University	Competition law in small market economies- Some implications for Australia
April 2009	Hebrew University, Israel	Faculty Seminar	International Antitrust
January 2010	University of Haifa, Israel	Forum for Judges	Law in an International World: The example of Competition Law
November 2011	Israeli Supreme Court	Colloquium of Supreme Court	Competition law and the social revolution

		Legal Assistants and Interns	
February 2012	National University of Singapore	Faculty Research Seminar	Free Movement of Judgments
March 2012	European University Institute (EUI), Florence	Competition Law and Regulation Workshop	Free Movement of Judgments
April 2012	Centre for Competition Policy (CCP), Norwich University	Competition Law Seminar Series	Regional Competition Law Agreements: Unleashing the Potential
May 2012	Interdisciplinary Center, Herzliya	Faculty Research Seminar	Redefining Consumer Demand
April 2014	European University Institute (EUI), Florence	Competition Law and Regulation Workshop	No Contest Clauses
April 2014	Bocconi University, Milano	Faculty workshop	Free Movement of Judgments
November 2014	Tel Aviv University	Law and Economics Workshop	No Contest Clauses (presented by co-author Alan Miller)
February 2015	Harvard University	Law, Economics and Business Workshop	Free Goods (presented by co-author Dan Rubinfeld)
October 2016	Columbia University	Blue Sky Meeting, Center for Law and Economics	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva Elkin-Koren)
October 2016	NYU	Colloquium on Information Technology	Algorithmic Consumers (with Niva Elkin-Koren)
February 2018	Boston University	Seminar on Consumer Markets	Algorithmic Consumers with Niva Elkin-Koren (via skype)
March 2018	Center for Cyber Law and Policy	Seminar on Law and Technology	Algorithmic Challenges to Autonomous Choice
April 2018	NYU	Colloquium on Information Technology	Governance by Data (with Niva Elkin-Koren)

January 2019	Bar Ilan University	Colloquium on Law and Technology	Governance by Data (presented by Niva Elkin-Koren)
February 2019	Oxford, England	Business Law Workshop Series	The Antitrust Implications of 3D printing
May 2020	Tel Aviv University	Law and Economics Workshop	The Competitive Effects of the GDPR (with Oshrit Aviv)
September 2020	University of Florida/ Cambridge U.	International Antitrust Workshop	Radical Remedies (with Nicolas Petit)
October 2020	University of Texas, Austin, US	Law and Economics Colloquium	Radical Restorative Remedies (presented by c-author Nicolas Petit)
October 2020	ASCOLA series Britain	Antitrust series	Radical Restorative Remedies (presented by c-author Nicolas Petit)
October 2020	European University Institute	Faculty colloquium	Radical Restorative Remedies (presented by c-author Nicolas Petit)
December 2020	University of Haifa	Faculty colloquium	Radical Restorative Remedies (with Nicolas Petit)
January 2021	Tel Aviv University	Law and Technology Colloquium	Radical Restorative Remedies (with Nicolas Petit)
November 2021	Bar Ilan University	Law Faculty seminar	Limiting Algorithmic Coordination
November 2021	Bar Ilan University	Department of Economics Faculty Seminar	Regulation of Excessive Prices
April 2022	University of Chicago, US	Law and Economics Colloquium	Limiting algorithmic cartels
April 2022	Cambridge U./University of Florida	International Antitrust workshop	Limiting algorithmic cartels
April 2022	Yale university	Information Society Program (ISP) workshop	Voice Shoppers
May 2022	Cambridge University	Cambridge IP and Information Law Centre	Make it or Fake it: Synthetic Data (presented by co-author Orla Lynskey)
January 2023	Cambridge U./University of Florida	International Antitrust workshop	Synthetic Data
March 2023	Hebrew University	Faculty Seminar	Synthetic Data

May 2023	Reichman University	Faculty Seminar	Synthetic Data
August 2023	Inter-Ministry Committee on the Use of Algorithms in Financial Markets	Seminar	Algorithms and competition

### Organization of Conferences or Sessions

Date	Name of Conference	Place of Conference	Subject of Conference/ Role at Conference/ Comments	Role
June 2002	Competing Monopolies	University of Haifa	Antitrust and IP	Co-Organizer
October 2002	Current Issues in Antitrust	University of Haifa	Antitrust	Organizer
January 2004	Abuse of Dominance	University of Haifa	Abuse of Dominance in Israeli law. Including Keynote by Prof. Valentine Korah (University College London)	Organizer
May 2004	Current issues in Antitrust	Eilat, Israel	Session on antitrust at the Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Organizer and chair of session
May 2004	Competing Monopolies 2	University of Haifa	Antitrust and IP. Including Keynote by Prof. Bill Kovacic (FTC)	Co-Organizer
March 2005	Antitrust Developments	University of Haifa	Antitrust developments. Including Keynote by Peter Roth (London).	Co-Organizer
May 2005	Antitrust	Neve Ilan, Israel	Three-day condensed course for judges on	Co-Organizer and main

			competition law (organized together with Supreme Court Justice Miriam Naor for the Institute for Judges' Continued Education),	lecturer
<b>May 2006</b>	Antitrust	Eilat, Israel	Israeli Bar Association Yearly Conference	Organizer and chair of session
<b>October 2007</b>	Competition Law in Developing Countries	NYU	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>November 2008</b>	Legal and Economic Analysis of Israeli Antitrust	Tel-Aviv, Israel		Co-Organizer
<b>May 2009</b>	Issues at the Forefront of Monopolization	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>May 2010</b>	IBA Conference on Antitrust remedies	Eilat, Israel		Organizer and chair of session
<b>May 2011</b>	Competition law in Hi- Tech Markets	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>June 2012</b>	The Economic Characteristics of Developing Jurisdictions	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer and chair of session
<b>December 2012</b>	The Changing Regulatory Paradigm in Antitrust	University of Haifa		Organizer
<b>December 2013</b>	The new Guidelines for Excessive Pricing	Tel Aviv		Co-Organizer
<b>June 2014</b>	Competition law In High Tech	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer

	markets			
<b>May 2015</b>	New Challenges for Antitrust	University of Haifa		Co-Organizer
<b>May 2016</b>	New Challenges for Antitrust	University of Haifa		Organizer
<b>June 2016</b>	Antitrust in Transformative Industries	University of Haifa	International workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>June 2017</b>	ASCOLA annual conference	Stockholm, Sweden		Co-organizer
<b>February 2018</b>	GIF Young Scientists Conference	Potsdam, Germany	Israeli-German workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>June 2018</b>	ASCOLA annual conference	NYU, NY		Co-organizer
<b>June 2019</b>	The Challenges of a Small Economy	Tel Aviv, Israel	International conference, together with the Israeli Antitrust Authority and Tel Aviv University	Co-organizer
<b>June 2019</b>	ASCOLA annual conference	Aix en Provence		Co-organizer
<b>February 2019</b>	GIF Young Scientists Conference	Potsdam Germany	Israeli-German workshop	Co-Organizer
<b>December 2019</b>	Private Regulation of Cyber Threats	Jerusalem and Haifa	HU/Haifa Center for Law and Technology	Co-organizer
<b>June 2020</b>	ASCOLA annual conference	online		Co-organizer
<b>December 2020</b>	Regulating the Internet Giants	Online	Center for Law and Technology (local, Hebrew)	
<b>May 2021</b>	TILTING conference, NL	Online	Panel on remedies for digital markets	Co-organizer
<b>June 2021</b>	Israeli Antitrust Authority, Tel Aviv	Online	Antitrust Frontiers Global Forum (international)	Co-organizer

	University, and the University of Haifa			
July 2021	ASCOLA annual conference	online		Co-organizer
February 2022	The Role of Data in Competition Law	online	Together with ASCOLA Nordics, and the Center for EU law at the University of Stockholm	Co-organizer
March 2022	TED-style Annual Conference on Competition Law	Haifa, Israel	Center for Law and Technology (local, Hebrew)	
July 2022	ASCOLA annual conference	Porto, Portugal		Co-organizer
April 2023	TED-style Annual Conference on Competition Law	Haifa, Israel	Center for Law and Technology (local, Hebrew)	
July 2023	ASCOLA annual conference	Athens, Greece		Co-organizer
December 2023	AI and Competition	Tel Aviv University		Co-organizer

## 9. Research Grants

Role in Research	Co-Researchers	Topic	Funded by	Year
PI		The Implication of the Globalization of Antitrust on Small and Less Developed Economies- Analysis and Suggested Ways for Overcoming the Bargaining Problem.	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2002-4 (\$26,000 per year)
Co-PI	Prof. Niva Elkin-Koren, University of Haifa	Interface between Intellectual Property and Antitrust in the Israeli Market	Samuel Neeman Institute (Technion)	2004 (\$12,000)

Co-PI	Prof. Benjamin Bental, University of Haifa	Why do Foreign Firms Register their Patents in Israel?	Samuel Neeman Institute (Technion)	2005 (\$12,000)
PI		Fairness in EU and Israeli Competition Law	German-Israeli Foundation (GIF)	2006 Young Scientist Grant (26,000 Euro)
PI		Fairness in Competition Law	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2007-2010 (approximately 65,000 NIS per year)
PI		Legal and Economic Analysis of Abuse of Monopoly Power in Israeli Law	The Pinchas Sapir Economic Policy Forum	2009 (33,000 NIS)
Co-PI	Prof. Josef Drexler, Director, Max Planck Institute for IP and Competition Law, Munich	Competition Law in Developing Jurisdictions	German-Israeli Foundation (GIF)	2010-2013 (approximately 57,000 Euros per year)
PI		Aggregate Concentration: An Antitrust Offense?	Israeli Science Foundation (ISF)	2014-2016 (approximately 94,000 NIS per year)
PI		Access to Big Data	Minerva Center for the Rule of Law under Extreme Conditions	2015-2016 (15,000 NIS)
PI		Sharing Economy: Antitrust Implications	Chet Center for the study of Competition and Regulation	2017-2018 (20,000 NIS)

PI		Algorithmic Wars in Cyberspace	Center for Cyber Law and Policy	2017–2018
PI		The Tension Between Governance by Data and Data Markets	Center for Cyber Law and Policy	2018–2019 (60,000 NIS)
Co-PI	Jonathan Yovel, Orna Eini, Niva Elkin-Koren, Orr Dunkelman	The Israeli policy Towards Blockchain	Israeli Internet Association	2018–2019 (60,000 NIS)
Co-PI	Jonathan Yovel, Orna Eini, Niva Elkin-Koren, Orr Dunkelman	『Developing New Paradigms for Blockchain Governance and Jurisprudence』	Center for Cyber Law and Policy	2018–2019 (60,000 NIS)
PI		『Legal Data Regimes: Implications for Innovation and Privacy?』	Center for Cyber Law and Policy	2019–2020 (40,000 NIS)
Co-PI	Eviatar Matania	Legal Data Regimes	ISF	2020–2024 (187,000 NIS per year)
Co-PI	Eviatar Matania	The Israeli Data Regime: Effects on the Comparative Advantages of Israel	Ministry of Science and Technology (MOST)	2021–2024 (342,000 NIS for three years)
Co-PI	Niva Elkin-Koren and Jeanette Hoffman	Public/Private Partnerships in Tackling the Corona Virus	Volkswagen Foundation	2021–2 (120,000 Euros)

## 10. Scholarships, Awards, and Prizes

- ☐ LL.B. degree, **Magna Cum Laude** graduation, June 1993, Faculty of Law, Tel-Aviv University.
- ☐ **Alan Marks Medal** for best thesis submitted in 1995/6, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto (for LL.M. thesis).
- ☐ **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, University of Toronto (1996–9).
- ☐ **Ontario Graduate Scholarship** for 1997–8.
- ☐ **Olin fellowship**, Law and Economics Program, Columbia University (1998–9).
- ☐ **Alan Marks Medal** for best graduate thesis submitted in

1999/2000, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto. First winner of the medal for two graduate theses (Masters and Doctorate).

- ☐ **Zeltner prize for young Researcher 2004**, granted once a year to one young researcher in the fields of law or social sciences by the Zeltner foundation.

The committee, which included the Dean of Tel-Aviv Faculty of Law, a Supreme Court Justice and a member of the Zeltner foundation, noted in their decision: "The prize is granted to Dr. Gal for her book on competition law in small economies which was published by Harvard University Press, for papers published in the field of competition law, and in order to encourage this gifted and bright researcher in her academic path." (translation from Hebrew).

- ☐ **Antitrust Awards 2014 Winner**, best article on merger policy for 2013, for "Merger Policy for Small and Micro Jurisdictions". Article on "Market Inquiries" (together with Tamar Indig), was short-listed for best article on Antitrust General (8 papers shortlisted).
- ☐ **Antitrust Awards 2016 Winner**, best article on unilateral conduct for 2016, for "Access Barriers to Big Data" (co-authored with Dan Rubinfeld).
- ☐ **Winner of the 2016 Jerry S. Cohen Memorial Fund Writing Award** for best paper in 2016 on Antitrust in Platform Markets, for the paper 『The Hidden Costs of Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Enforcement,』 (co-authored with Dan Rubinfeld). The award is given by the American Antitrust Institute.
- ☐ **Winner of the 2017 Jerry S. Cohen Memorial Fund Writing Award** for best paper in 2017, for the paper 『Patent Challenge Clauses: A new Antitrust Offense?』 (co-authored with Alan Miller). The award is given by the American Antitrust Institute.
- ☐ **Recipient of the University of Haifa Board of Directors Award for Best Senior Researcher**, May 2019.
- ☐ **Antitrust Awards 2020 Winner**, best article on private enforcement.
- ☐ **Honorary Doctorate (Doctor Honoris Causa) from the University of Zurich, Switzerland (April 2024)**

### Other

- ☐ Chosen by *Globes* as one of ten young promising legal researchers in Israel (September 2007).
- ☐ Chosen by the *Antitrust & Competition Policy Blog* as one of the

"Best of the Best: Top Female Antitrust and Economics Law Professors" (May 2010).

- ☐ Chosen by the *Global Competition Review* as one of the leading 100 "Women in Antitrust" worldwide (May 2009, March 2013).
- ☐ Chosen by *Global Competition Review* as one of 25 most influential antitrust academics worldwide (2022).

#### Excellence in Teaching

- ☐ **Excellence in Teaching Award** for academic years 2003-4, 2004-5, 2005-6, 2018-9.
- ☐ Letter of excellence in teaching from the Dean of the University of Melbourne School of Law.

## 11. Teaching

### A. Courses Taught in Recent Years

Course	Year	Type	Degree	Number of Students (approximate, depending on year)
Corporations	2001-7	class	LL. B.	80-160
Competition Law	2001-present	class	LL. B., LL. M	50-70
Advanced Competition Law	2002-present	seminar	LL. B., LL. M	17-25
Origins of the Law	2002-5	class	LL. B	20
Economic Analysis of Law (part of the course)	2005-present	class	LL. M. for judges	17-25
Comparative and International Antitrust	2006	seminar	J. D., LL. M (taught at NYU)	25
Comparative and International Antitrust	2006-present	class	LL. B., LL. M. (taught at Haifa, Melbourne, Lisbon, Singapore)	20-52
Antitrust and Intellectual Property	2006-present	class	LL. M	20-25
Colloquium on Law and Economics (taught jointly with Prof. Salzberger)	2006-7	seminar	LL. B., LL. M	20
Competition law in emerging markets	2007	class	J. D., LL. M (taught at NYU)	25
Patent Licensing	2009-present	class	M. A.	17-25
Competition and Innovation	2019	class	M. A.	20
Competition law in Digital Markets	2020	class	LL. B., LL. M.	20-30

Some of the papers supervised and submitted in seminars by the students have been published in law journals. These include, inter alia:

1. Amir Israeli, "Competition without Values or Competition Among Values: Restrictive Agreement Arguments raised by a Contractual Party" 2 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 297 (2006) (Hebrew).
2. Arlen Duke, "Extraterritoriality in Australian Competition Law," *Federal Law Review* (2009).

### B. Supervision of Graduate Students

Name of Student	Title of Thesis	Degree	Date	Student's Achievements
Lilach Priel	The Judicial Trend towards limiting the cartel offense	LL. M.	2004	
Amir Livne	Antitrust Law: Structural and Constitutional Problems	LL. M.	2004	"Constitutional and Structural Problems in Competition law" 8(1) <i>Law and Government</i> 257 (2005) (Hebrew)
Dan Castillio	An Economic Assessment of the Case Ryan Air and Charleroi airport vs. the Commission	LL. M.	2004	
Haviva German	The challenge of collecting societies, competition and technology- A law and economics perspective	LL. M.	2005	
Amely Hansen	Efficiency considerations under Art. 81(3) EC, recent perspectives - really a more	LL. M.	2005	

	economic approach?			
Alexander Meshkowsky	The Economics of D&O Liability for False Information in German Secondary Capital Markets	LL. M.	2005	
Sharon Oded	Compulsory Licensing in the EU	LL. M.	2007	
Ursula Sieradzka	The Oligopoly Situation in the European Mobile Telephone Market and the Proposed Regulation on Roaming Prices	LL. M.	2007	
Noy Brindt	Mediating Interests in the Non-Profit Organization (Amuta)	LL. M.	2009	
Nir Ofer	Fair or Unfair? Excessive pricing as a misconduct of Dominant Firms	LL. M.	2012	
Tamar Indig	Fairness and Antitrust Law: From Empirical Study to Legal Policy	Supplemen- - tary track towards Doctorate	2010	
Yaron Raz	"Public Good" Companies	Supplemen- - tary track towards Doctorate	2014	
Nicky Hoogvelt	Providing access to essential	LLM	2014	Received special distinction for his

	facilities: retail minus or cost plus?			thesis
Ori Yuval	Aggregate concentration measures in Israel	LL. M.	2015	
Gal Yehoshua	The competition authorities' compatibility to apply non-economic considerations	LL. M.	2015	
Yu Ren	Endowment Effects in Cartels	LL. M.	2016	
Manuel Zimmerman	Is the obligation to subdivide contracts into lots a contradiction to economic efficiency?	LL. M.	2016	
Merav Adler	The essential Facility Doctrine in Big Data	Supplementary track towards Doctorate	2015	
Ilan Steiner	Social Responsibility of Corporations	Doctorate	Finished 2015	Currently Director in the Bank of Israel
Yehudit Koren	Liability of Directors in Small Firms	Doctorate	Finished 2015	Doctorate published as a book
Tamar Indig	Harmonization of Competition Laws: Developing Countries' Perspective	Doctorate	Finished 2018	Two papers published (see list below)
Noy Brindt	Legal Aspects of the Relationships between Nonprofit Organizations and	Doctorate	Finished 2020	Two papers published

	their Stakeholders: The Israeli Perspective			
Hila Nevo	Abuse of Market Power in Israeli Law	Post-Doctorate	2008-9	Several papers published (see list below)
Ofer Green	Antitrust as a Tool for Social Change	Doctorate	2012-2019	
Eyal Bar Zvi	Transfer Pricing	Supplementation towards doctorate	2015-2018	
Dobile Minkute	Digital Interactions of Algorithms	LL. M.	2018	
Julia Taddeo	How the Conditions of a Market for Lemons Can Arise in the U. S. Pharmaceutical Market and What We Can Do About It	LL. M.	2018	
Noga Blickstein-Shchory	Consumer Biases in a Digital World	Doctorate	2018-2022	Four article published
Lior Frank	Embrionic Innovations	Doctorate	2018-	Two articles published so far
Tamar Shtub	Digital Regulation in China	Doctorate	2019-	Two articles published so far
Eliran Fistel		LL. M.	2019-2022	
Adiel Eitan Mutsaki		Doctorate	2023-	

## II. List of Publications

Order of contributors reflects relative contribution, unless mentioned otherwise

### A. BOOKS

#### Authored Books

##### PUBLISHED

1. **Michal S. Gal**, *Competition Policy for Small market Economies* Harvard University Press, 2003, 324 pages.

Book reviews include:

- ☐ "Don't copy the US, warns Gal" *Global Competition Review* (June 2003).
- ☐ Russell Pittman, "Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 11 (4) *Economics of Transition* (2003), 749-50.
- ☐ Annotation in the 41 (3) *Journal of Economic Literature* (September 2003).
- ☐ Spencer Weber Waller, "What if Richard Posner were Australian?" *The Antitrust Source* (September 2003), 1-4.
- ☐ Richard Whish, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small market Economies." 27(1) *World Competition- Law and Economics Review* (2004), 155-6.
- ☐ Ralph Winter, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21(4) *Canadian Competition Record* (2004), 6-8.
- ☐ Mark Furse, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" *European Competition Law Review* (2004), 179-80.
- ☐ Iris Soroker, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 44 *Hebrew University Law Review (Mishpatim)* (2004), 421-41.
- ☐ John Temple Lang, "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 32(1) *International Business Lawyer* (2004), 46-7.
- ☐ Hiroki Nogami, "Book Review," *The Developing Economies*, XLII-1 (March 2004), 113-18.
- ☐ Rory McLeod "Book Review: Competition Policy for Small

Market Economies" *New Zealand Competition Law Journal* (2004), 4 pages.

- ☐ Bruce M. Owen, "Imported Antitrust: Quackery or Cure?—Review of Competition Policy for Small Market Economies", 21 *Yale Journal on Regulation* (2005), 441–59.
- ☐ Kurt Stockmann, "Buchrezensionen: Competition Policy for Small Market Economies" 2 *Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht* (German Journal of Competition Law) (2006), 254–6.

### Edited Books and Journals

1. **Michal S. Gal** and Menachem Perlman eds., *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law*, Nevo, 2008 , Volume 1, 549 pages (Hebrew).

Reviewed in Iris Soroker, "Following the book Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law", 15(1) *The Law (Hamishpat)* 357 (2009) (Hebrew).

2. Mor Bakhoun, Josef Drexl, **Michal S. Gal**, David Gerber, Eleanor Fox eds., *Competition Policy and Regional Integration in Developing Countries*, Edward Elgar, 2012, 352 pages.

Reviewed in

- ☐ Mel Marquis, *Concurrences* (2) 2013, 221–2 (French).
- ☐ Andreas Heinemann, 45(3) *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law (IIC)* 375 (2014).

3. **Michal S. Gal**, Mor Bakhoun, Josef Drexl, David Gerber, Eleanor Fox eds., *The Unique Economic Challenges of Developing Economies and their Implications for Competition Law*, Edward Elgar, 2015.

4. Bjorn Lundquist and **Michal S. Gal** eds., *Competition law in the Digital World* (Edgar Elgar, 2019).

5. Co-editor *Journal of Competition Law Enforcement Special Issue on Competition law in the Digital World* (2018).

6. David Bosco and **Michal S. Gal** eds., *Challenges to Assumptions to Competition Law* (forthcoming, Edgar Elgar, 2021).

7. Aharon Barak, Daphna Barak-Erez, and **Michal Gal** eds., *in Honor of Chief Justice Miriam Naor* (2022, Hebrew).

### C. ARTICLES IN REFEREED JOURNALS

1. Michal S. Gal, "The Nielsen Case: Was Competition Restored? – On the Anti-Competitive Effects of A Partial Enforcement of Competition Laws," (1997) 29 *Canadian Business Law Journal* 17, 40 pages.
2. Michael J. Trebilcock and Michal S. Gal, 『Market Power in Electricity Industry Restructurings,』 (1999) 22 *World Competition – Law and Economics Review* 119, 50 pages.
3. Michal S. Gal, 『Reformation of Anti-Competitive Contracts – A Case for Economic Balancing』 (2000) 22 *Cardozo Law Review* 91.
4. Michal S. Gal, 『The Intersection of Competition Policy and Intellectual Property: Small Economy Perspective,』 (2000) *Global Competition Review* 14.
5. Michal S. Gal, 『Size Does Matter: General Policy Prescriptions for Optimal Competition Rules in Small Economies,』 (2001) 73 *University of Southern California Law Review* 1468.<sup>1</sup>
6. Michal S. Gal, 『Reducing Rivals』 Prices: Government-Supported Mavericks as New solutions for Oligopoly Pricing,』 (2001) 7 *Stanford Journal of Law, Business and Finance* 73.
7. Michal S. Gal, 『Monopoly Pricing as an Antitrust Offense in the U.S. and the EC: Two Systems of Belief about Monopoly?』

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<sup>1</sup> Article (Small Economies) served as trigger, and partial basis for discussion, for the OECD Global Competition Roundtable on Small Market Economies, February 2003. It was also cited by courts and governmental committees in several jurisdictions, including Australia, Malta, Hong-Kong and Guernsey.

- (2004) 49 *Antitrust Bulletin* 343.<sup>2</sup>
8. Michal S. Gal, 『Separating the Wheat from the Chaff: Restrictive Agreement in Light of the Supreme Court] s Recent Decisions』 (2004) 1 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 533 (Hebrew).<sup>3</sup>
  9. Michal S. Gal, 『Monopolies in Competition: The Balance between Innovativeness and Competition in the Israeli Competition Law』, (2006) 2 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 425 (Hebrew).
  10. Michal S. Gal, "What is an Agreement?" (2006) 29(3) *Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 591 (Hebrew).<sup>4</sup>
  11. Michal S. Gal, "Regulation by Declaration: A Novel Method to Limit Abuse of market Power" (2006) 2 *NYU Journal of Law and Business* 404-29.
  12. Michal S. Gal, Menachem Perlman and Talya Solomon 『Concentrated Monopolies』 (2006) 36 (1) *Hebrew University Law*

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<sup>2</sup> Article (Monopoly Pricing) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court decision Civil Appeal 2616/03 Isracard and others vs. Howard Reis.

<sup>3</sup> Article (Separating the Wheat) was cited, in agreement, in several Supreme Court decisions. See, for example, Criminal Appeal 4855/02 Borowitz and others v. State of Israel; Criminal Appeal 7829/03 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 7068/06 State of Israel vs. Ariel Handasat Ramzorim; Criminal Appeal 5672/05 Tagar et al. vs. State of Israel; Criminal Appeal 5823/14 Shupersal et al vs. State of Israel (August 10, 2015).

<sup>4</sup> Article (What is an agreement) was cited in agreement and the legal tests proposed in it were applied by the Israeli Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal 2568/08 Voll vs. State of Israel. Cited by the Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal 5823/14 Supersal et al vs. State of Israel (August 10, 2015). Was also applied in several district court decisions, including Case 526-06-08 (Tel Aviv District Court) Levitt vs. Hewlett Packard et al. (22.8.11).

*Review (Mishpatim)* 13 (Hebrew).

13. Michal S. Gal, "The Effects of Smallness and Remoteness on Competition Law— The Case of New Zealand" (2006–2007) 14 (3) *Competition and Consumer Law Journal*, 292.
14. Michal S. Gal, 『50 Colors of Formica: Legal Realism in the Israeli Competition Law』, (2007) 23 (3) *Bar-Ilan University Law Review (Mechkarei Mishpat)*, 709 (Hebrew).
15. Michal S. Gal, "Necessary Reforms of the Israeli Competition Law", *Hamishpat (The Law)* (in a special issue dedicated to competition law reform questions) September 2007, 23 (Hebrew).<sup>5</sup>
16. Michal S. Gal, "The 'Cut and Paste' of Article 82 of the EU Treaty in Israel: Conditions for a Successful Transplant" (2007) 9 *European Journal of Law Reform* 467.
17. Michal Gal and Amir Israeli "A Bell on the Cat's Neck: Monopoly Declarations under the Israeli Competition Law" (2007) *Law and Business (Mishpat Vaasakim)* (Hebrew).
18. Michal Gal and Inbal Faibish, "Six Principles for Limiting Government-Facilitated Restraints on Competition" (2007) 44 *Common Market Law Review (CMLR)* 69–101.<sup>6</sup>
19. Michal S. Gal, "Below-Cost Price Alignment: Meeting or Beating Competition? The France Telecom Case" 28(6) *European Competition Law Review (ECLR)* (2007).
20. Michal S. Gal, "When the Going Gets Tight: Institutional solutions when Antitrust Enforcement Solutions are Scarce"

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<sup>5</sup> Article (Necessary Reforms) was cited, in agreement, in Supreme Court Civil Appeal 2082/09 Director of Competition Authority vs. Yorocom and Bezeq.

<sup>6</sup> Article (six principles) served as basis for a seminar on the subject of competition advocacy at the UK Office of Fair Trade. Also, was chosen as one of 2007 best antitrust articles in the Law Professor's antitrust Blog.

- 41(3) *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal* 417-41 (2009).
21. Michal S. Gal and Amir Israeli, "On the Limits of Criminal Sanctions in Antitrust" 6(4) *Taagidim* 76-95 (2009) (Hebrew).
22. Michal S. Gal, "Antitrust in a Globalized Economy: The Unique Challenges of Small and of Developed Economies, 33 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1-56 (2009).
23. Michal S. Gal, "Regional Agreements: An Important Step in International Antitrust" 60 *University of Toronto Law Journal* 239-61 (2010).
24. Michal S. Gal, Avishalom Tor and Spencer Weber Waller, "Expansion and Contraction in Monopolization Law" 76 *Antitrust Law Journal* 653-661 (2010).
25. Michal S. Gal, "Free Movement of Judgments: Increasing Deterrence of International Cartels Through Jurisdictional Reliance," 51(1) *Virginia Journal of International Law* 57-94 (2010).
26. Michal S. Gal and Jorge Padilla, "The Follower Effect: Implications for the Design of Monopolization Rules in a Global Economy" 76(3) *Antitrust Law Journal* 899-928 (2010).
27. Michal S. Gal, "The Bagel and its Hole: Changes in Competition Law" 6 *University of Haifa Law Review (Din Udvarim)* 173-199 (2011) (Hebrew).
28. Michal Gal and Amir Israeli, "The Dearth of Antitrust Sanctions" (2012) 35 *Tel Aviv University Law Review (Iyunei Mishpat)* 5-50 (Hebrew).<sup>7</sup>
29. Michal S. Gal, "Review Essay: New Perspectives on International Antitrust," (2012) 106 *American Journal of International Law* 1-10.
30. Michal S. Gal, "Viral Open Source: Competition vs. Synergy"

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<sup>7</sup> Cited by the Supreme Court in Bagatz 4501/14 Perski vs, Director of the aNtitrust Authority (23.7.2015).

- (2012) 8(3) *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* 469.
31. Michal Gal and Spencer Weber Waller, "Antitrust in High-Tech Industries" (2012) 8(3) *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* 449.
32. Michal Gal and Hila Nevo, "The Effects of Decision Theory on Legal Rules: Abuse of Dominance by Setting Unfair Prices" (2015) 45(1) *Hebrew University L. Rev.* 277 (Hebrew).<sup>8</sup>
33. Alan D. Miller and Michal Gal, "Challenging the Law on Licensees' Ability to Launch Patent Challenges" (2015) 32(1) *Yale J. on Reg.* 101 (ranked 50/1538 in 2015).
34. Michal S. Gal and Dan Rubinfeld, "Free Goods: Implications for Antitrust Analysis" 80 *Antitrust L. J.* 401-42 (2016).<sup>9</sup>
35. Michal S. Gal and Thomas Cheng, "Aggregate Concentration Concerns: Competition Law Solutions?" *Journal of Antitrust Enforcement* (2016).
36. Michal Gal and Hila Nevo, "Regulating Unfair High Prices: Trojan Horse" 45(3) *Hebrew University L. Rev.* 801 (2016) (Hebrew).<sup>10</sup>
37. Michal S. Gal and Alan Miller, "Patent Challenge Clauses: A new Antitrust Offense?" 92 *Iowa L. Rev.* (2016) (ranked 9/1548 in 2016).
38. Michal S. Gal, "Is Bounded Rationality in Entry Decisions Necessarily Bad for Social Welfare?" *Antitrust Bulletin* 541 (2016).
39. Dan Rubinfeld and Michal S. Gal, "Access Barriers to Big Data" 59(2) *Arizona L. Rev.* (2017) (forthcoming) (ranked 40/1538

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<sup>8</sup> Cited in case (Economic Affairs District Court) 42754-05-11 Cohen vs. Cellcom et al., (9/12/2019); and in Supreme Court decision 1248/19 Central Soft Drinks Firm vs. Gafniel (26.7.2022).

<sup>9</sup> Short-listed for the Antitrust Writings Award, 2015 (66 chosen out of hundreds).

<sup>10</sup> Cited in Supreme Court decision 1248/19 Central Soft Drinks Firm vs. Gafniel (26.7.2022).

journals in 2016).<sup>11</sup>

40. Michal S. Gal and Niva Elkin-Koren, 『Algorithmic Consumers』 30(2) *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* 309 (2017) (ranked 44/1538 in 2016; ranked 1/71 of journals in intellectual property).<sup>12</sup>
41. Michal S. Gal, 『Algorithms as Coordination-Facilitators: Potential Legal and Market Solutions,』 *Competition Policy International (CPI) Antitrust Chronicle*, May 2017.
42. Michal S. Gal, 『Algorithmic Challenges to Autonomous Choice,』 25(1) *Michigan Telecommunications and Technology Law Review* 59 (2018) (ranked 123/1548 in 2017; ranked 6/71 of journals in intellectual property).
43. Michal S. Gal, 『The Sharing Economy: The Power of the Crowd,』 13(1) *Law and Ethics of Human Rights* (2018) (ranked 4/43 of journals on human rights in 2017; 8/595 of non-US journals on all subjects in 2017).
44. Michal S. Gal, 『Algorithms as Facilitating Practices』, 34(1) *Berkeley Technology Law Journal* (2018) (ranked 2/71 of journals in intellectual property; 48/1548 overall in 2017).
45. Niva Elkin-Koren and Michal S. Gal, 『The Chilling Effects of Governance by Data』 (2018) 86 *University of Chicago L. Rev.*, (ranked 25/1548 of all legal journals in 2017).<sup>13</sup>
46. Michal S. Gal and Daniel Rubinfeld, 『Data Standardization: Interoperability and Portability in an Interconnected World』 *NYU L. Rev.* (2019) (ranked 13/1548 overall).<sup>14</sup>

Chinese translation published in 1 *Chinese Journal of*

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<sup>11</sup>Winner of the Jerry S. Cohen Memorial Fund Writing Award for best paper in 2016 on Antitrust in Platform Markets. Winner Antitrust Writings Award, 2016, Unilateral Conduct Category

<sup>12</sup> Translated to Chinese.

<sup>13</sup> Short-listed for best paper award in the TILTING conference (2019), 5 papers out of a few hundreds.

<sup>14</sup> Short-listed for best paper award in the TILTING conference (2019), 5 papers out of a few hundreds; short listed for Antitrust Writings Award, 2019, General Antitrust Category.

*Cyber and Information Law* (in 2021)

47. Michal S. Gal, 『Algorithms as Illegal Agreements?』 *Communications of the ACM* (January 2019)
48. Michal S. Gal, 『3D Competition: Ensuring Competition and Innovation in 3D Printing』, 22(1) *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment and Technology Law* (2019) (ranked 5/79 of intellectual property in 2018; 131/1548 overall)
49. Michal S. Gal and Rivka Dahan. 『Legal Obstacles to Private Enforcement of Competition Law』 3(2) *Market and Competition Law Review* (2019) (new journal, still not ranked).
50. Michal S. Gal, 『The Case for Limiting Private Litigation of Excessive Pricing』, *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* (2020).<sup>15</sup>
51. Michal S. Gal and Oshrit Aviv, 『The Competitive Effects of the GDPR』, *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* (2020).
52. Michal S. Gal and Nicolas Petit, 『Radical Restorative Remedies for Digital Markets,』 forthcoming, 37(1) *Berkeley Technology Law Journal* (2021) (ranked 39 out of 1547 journals overall, and 1 out of 56 in Science, Technology and Computing Law).<sup>16</sup>
53. Noga Blickstein-Shchori and Michal S. Gal, "Market Power Parasites". Forthcoming, 35 *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology* (2021) (ranked 47/ 1547 journals overall, and 2/56 in Science, Technology and Computing Law).<sup>17</sup>
54. Tamar Indig and Michal S. Gal, "The Effects Doctrine in Israel", *Tel Aviv University Law Review* (2021) (Hebrew).
55. Tamar Shtub and Michal S. Gal, "Blockchain and Competition Law』, *University of Haifa Law Rev.* (Din Udvarim), Hebrew (2021).

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<sup>15</sup> Winner, Antitrust Writings Award, 2020, Private enforcement (8 academic articles won overall out of hundreds).

<sup>16</sup> Short-listed for the Antitrust Writings Award, 2021 (60 chosen out of hundreds).

<sup>17</sup> Invited to be featured in the Oxford Business Law Blog.

56. Noga Blickstein Shehcory, "Voice Shoppes: From Information Gaps to Choice Gaps," *Brooklyn Law Rev.* (2022) (78/1547 overall).
57. Tamar Shtub and Michal Gal, "The Competitive Effects of China's Legal Data Regime" *Journal of Competition Law and Economics* (2022).
58. Michal Gal and Yossi Spiegel, "Excessive Pricing in the aftermath of Gafniel" *Tel Aviv University Law Review* (2023) (Hebrew).<sup>18</sup>
59. Michal Gal, "Limiting Algorithmic Coordination," 38(1) *Berkeley J. of Law and Technology* 173 (2023) (2/56 in Science, Technology and Computing Law).
60. Lior Frank and Michal Gal, Merger Review as a (Partial) Solution to Aggregate Concentration, forthcoming, 17(1) *University of Haifa Law Review* (2023) (Hebrew).
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8. Michal S. Gal and Menachem Perlman, "Legal and Economic Analysis of Competition Law" in *The Law and Economics of the Israeli Competition Law* (Gal and Perlman eds., Nevo, 2007)

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  17. "Do our Privacy Laws Strengthen the Already Strong?" *Concurrentialist*, online journal of antitrust law (2021), <https://leconcurrentialiste.com/gal-privacy-competition/> (invited piece)
  18. Interview of Johanne Peyre, head of the Polynesian Competition

Authority (2 Concurrences, 2023) (invited piece).

19. "Can we Limit Algorithmic Coordination?" Pro Market (July 2023) (invited piece)
20. "Algorithms and Mergers" Oxford Business Law Blog (2023) (invited piece)

**I. OTHER WORKS AND ACTIVITIES CONNECTED WITH MY SCHOLARLY FIELD**

- ☐ **March 1992–November 1992:** Law clerk, *The Supreme Court of the State of Israel*, with the Honorable Justice Shoshana Netanyahu.
- ☐ **November 1993–August 1995:** Lawyer, *S. Horowitz & Co., Advocates, Notaries and Patent Attorneys*. Main areas: competition law, corporate law, contract law.
- ☐ **September 2000– June 2001:** Creation, under the direction of Prof. Bill Allen, of the NYU Advanced Certificate Program in Law and Business, a joint program of the NYU School of law and the Stern School of Business. Duties included determining the substance and colloquium for this new program, receiving all necessary certificates, marketing it and setting it in place. The program started operating in the summer of 2001.
- ☐ **December 2006–September 2009:** Member of public committee on ethics in business, Maala organization, Israel (part of the international organization of Businesses for Social Responsibility).